

CLAIMS

1. A method, comprising:
 - receiving a software module, the software module including references, at least some of the references being backward references; and
 - reordering the software module to remove at least some of the backward references.
2. The method according to claim 1, further comprising:
 - adjusting at least one of the references in the software module to reflect the reordering of the software module.
3. The method according to claim 2,
 - wherein the software module includes a symbol table, the symbol table including backward references when the steps of reordering the software module and adjusting at least one of the references have been completed.
4. The method according to claim 2,
 - wherein the software module includes a symbol table, the software module including no backward references in locations before the symbol table when the steps of reordering the software module and adjusting at least one of the references have been completed.
5. The method according to claim 2,
 - wherein the software module is a relocatable object code module in ELF format when the steps of reordering the software module and adjusting at least one of the reference have been completed.
6. The method according to claim 5,
 - wherein, when the software module is received, the software module is a relocatable object code module in ELF format, and
 - wherein, when the steps of reordering the software module and adjusting at least one of the references have been completed, the software

module includes a symbol table, the symbol table including backward references, and the software module includes no backward references from locations before the symbol table.

7. The method according to claim 1,
 - wherein the software module comprises at least one segment, each at least one segment comprising at least one section, and
 - wherein sections in the same segment are contiguously located in the software module when the step of reordering the software module has been completed.
8. The method according to claim 1,
 - wherein, when the software module is received, the software module is a relocatable object code module in ELF format.
9. A system, comprising:
 - a reorder module configured to receive a software module including references, at least some of the references being backward references, the reorder module configured to reorder the software module and remove at least some of the backward references.
10. The system according to claim 9,
 - wherein the reorder module is configured to adjust a reference in the software module to reflect the reordering of the software module.
11. The system according to claim 9,
 - wherein the software module includes a symbol table, and
 - wherein the reorder module is configured not to remove backward references from the symbol table.
12. The system according to claim 9,
 - wherein the software module includes a symbol table, and

wherein the reorder module is configured to remove all backward references from locations before the symbol table in the reordered software module.

13. The system according to claim 9,
 - wherein the software module includes at least one segment, each of the at least one segments including at least one section, and the reorder module is configured to locate sections in the same segment contiguously in the reordered software module.
14. The system according to claim 9,
 - wherein the software module is a relocatable object code module in ELF format, and the reordered software module is a relocatable object code module in ELF format.
15. The system according claim 14,
 - wherein the software module includes a symbol table,
 - wherein the reorder module is configured to adjust a reference in the software module to reflect the reordering of the software module,
 - wherein the reorder module is configured to remove all backward references from locations before the symbol table, and
 - and wherein the reorder module is configured not to remove backward references from the symbol table.
16. A method, comprising
 - receiving a software module sequentially, the software module having at least one symbol reference;
 - loading the software module into a target memory space; and
 - resolving the at least one symbol reference without storing the entire software module in local memory while the symbol reference is resolved.
17. The method according to claim 16, further comprising:
 - storing section identification information in local memory while the at least one symbol reference is resolved,

wherein the software module includes at least one section and the section identification information uniquely identifies said at least one section.

18. The method according to claim 16, further comprising:
 storing symbol information in local memory, wherein said symbol information is contained in the software module.
19. The method according to claim 16,
 wherein the software module includes a data section, and the data section is not stored in local memory while the symbol reference is resolved.
20. The method according to claim 16,
 wherein the software module includes a text section, and the text section is not stored in local memory while the at least one symbol reference is resolved.
21. The method according to claim 16,
 wherein the software module is a relocatable object code module in ELF format.
22. The method according to claim 21, further comprising:
 storing section identification information in local memory while the at least one symbol reference is resolved, wherein the software module includes at least one section and the section identification information uniquely identifies said at least one section; and
 storing symbol information in local memory while the at least one symbol reference is resolved, wherein the symbol information is contained in the software module,
 wherein the software module includes a data section, and the data section is not stored in local memory while the at least one symbol reference is resolved.
23. A system, comprising:

a linker configured to sequentially receive a software module having at least one symbol reference, the linker configured to resolve the symbol reference, the linker configured to store less than the entire software module in local memory during the resolution of the at least one symbol reference.

24. The system according to claim 23,
 - wherein the linker is configured to store section identification information in local memory while the linker resolves the at least one symbol reference,
 - wherein the software module sequentially received by the linker includes at least one section, and
 - wherein the section identification information stored by the linker uniquely identifies said at least one section.
25. The system according to claim 23,
 - wherein the linker is configured to store symbol information in local memory while the linker resolves the at least one symbol reference, and
 - wherein the symbol information is contained in the software module received by the linker.
26. The system according to claim 23,
 - wherein the software module received by the linker includes a data section, and
 - wherein the linker is configured not to store the data section in local memory while the linker resolves the at least one symbol reference.
27. The system according to claim 23,
 - wherein the software module received by the linker includes a text section, and
 - wherein the linker is configured not to store the text section in local memory while the linker resolves the at least one symbol reference.
28. The system according to claim 23, further comprising:
 - a system symbol table.

29. The system according to claim 28, wherein
the system symbol table includes a system symbol table entry for the at least one symbol reference, the system symbol table entry including a field indicative of a defining software module which defines the at least one symbol reference.
30. The system according to claim 23, further comprising:
a software module list.
31. The system according to claim 30, wherein the software module list includes a software module list entry for the software module.
32. The system according to claim 23, further comprising:
a link status information data structure.
33. The system according to claim 32, wherein the link status information data structure includes a link status information data structure entry for the software module.
34. The system according to claim 33, further comprising:
a software module list, the software module list including a software module list entry for the software module; and
a system symbol table, the system symbol table including a system symbol table entry for the at least one symbol reference, the system symbol table entry including a field indicative of a defining software module which defines the at least one symbol reference.
35. The system according to claim 23,
wherein the software module received by the linker is a relocatable object code module in ELF format.
36. A software module comprising:

a symbol table, the symbol table including at least one backward reference;

at least one component located before the symbol table in the software module;

wherein none of the at least one components located before the symbol table include backward references.

37. The system according to claim 36,
wherein the software module is in ELF format.

38. An article of manufacture comprising a computer-readable medium having stored thereon instructions adapted to be executed by a processor, the instructions which, when executed, define a series of steps to be used to reorder a software module, said steps comprising:

receiving a software module, the software module including references, at least some of the references being backward references; and

reordering the software module to remove at least some of the backward references.

39. An article of manufacture comprising a computer-readable medium having stored thereon instructions adapted to be executed by a processor, the instructions which, when executed, define a series of steps to be used to control the linking of a software module, said steps comprising:

receiving a software module sequentially, the software module having at least one symbol reference;

loading the software module into a target memory space; and

resolving the at least one symbol reference without storing the entire software module in local memory at one time.